

LOAN NO. 2000002119  
GRANT NO. 2000002123

## FINANCING AGREEMENT

*Fostering Climate Resilient Upland Farming Systems in the Northeast  
(FOCUS) (Mizoram)*

between the

**REPUBLIC OF INDIA**

and the

**INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT**

Signed in Rome, Italy and New Delhi, India

## **FINANCING AGREEMENT**

Loan Number: 2000002119  
Grant Number: 2000002123

Project Title: Fostering Climate Resilient Upland Farming Systems in the Northeast (FOCUS) (MIZORAM) ("the Project")

The Republic of India (the "Borrower/Recipient")

and

The International Fund for Agricultural Development (the "Fund" or "IFAD")  
(each a "Party" and both of them collectively the "Parties")

WHEREAS:

(A) The Borrower/Recipient has requested a Loan and a Grant from the Fund for the purpose of financing the Fostering Climate Resilient Upland Farming Systems in the Northeast Project (FOCUS) to be implemented in the state of Nagaland and in the state of Mizoram;

(B) This Agreement is to finance the implementation of the Project in the State of Mizoram;

(C) For this purpose, the Borrower/Recipient shall make available to the State of Mizoram the respective part of the proceeds of the Financing upon terms and conditions set forth in this Financing Agreement;

(D) The Project shall be implemented in the State of Mizoram (the "State") pursuant to a separate agreement of even date herewith between the Fund and the State (the "Project Agreement");

NOW THEREFORE, the Parties hereto hereby agree as follows:

### **Section A**

1. The following documents collectively form this Agreement: this document, the Project Description and Implementation Arrangements (Schedule 1), the Allocation Table (Schedule 2).

2. The Fund's General Conditions for Agricultural Development Financing dated 29 April 2009, amended as of April 2014, and as may be amended hereafter from time to time (the "General Conditions") are annexed to this Agreement, and all provisions thereof shall apply to this Agreement except for the provisions identified in Schedule 2, paragraph 3 of this Agreement. In addition, the procurement of goods, works and services under the Project, financed from resources provided or administered by IFAD, will be undertaken in accordance with IFAD's Project Procurement Guidelines and

Procurement Handbook approved in 2010 and as amended from time to time, as an exception to the General Conditions. For the purposes of this Agreement the terms defined in the General Conditions shall have the meanings set forth therein.

3. The Fund shall provide a Loan and a Grant to the Borrower/Recipient (the "Financing"), which the Borrower/Recipient shall cause the State of Mizoram to use to implement the Project in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

## **Section B**

1. A. The amount of the Loan is thirty five million and three hundred thousand United States dollars (USD 35 300 000).

B. The amount of the Grant is four hundred and fifty thousand United States ddollars (USD 450 000).

2. The Loan is granted on blend terms, and shall be subject to interest on the principal amount outstanding at a fixed rate of 1.25 per cent and in addition a service charge of 0.75 per cent per annum payable semi-annually in the Loan Service Payment Currency and shall have a maturity period of twenty five (25) years, including a grace period of five (5) years, starting from the date of approval by the Executive Board.

3. The Loan Service Payment Currency shall be the United States dollars (USD).

4. The first day of the applicable Fiscal Year shall be 1st April.

5. Payments of principal, interest and service charge shall be payable on each 15 June and 15 December.

6. The Project Management Unit (PMU) of the Lead Project Agency will receive funds through a budgetary allocation from the State Government which will include IFAD financing and counterpart contribution. The PMU will open and maintain a bank account in a commercial bank acceptable to the State to receive funds from the Borrower/Recipient. Each District Management Unit (DMU) will also open and manage a bank account in a commercial bank acceptable to the State to finance project activities.

7. The Borrower/Recipient shall cause the State to provide an amount of approximately eleven million one hundred forty thousand United States dollars (USD 11 140 000) equivalent as counterpart financing for the Project. The Borrower/Recipient, in cooperation with the State, shall undertake proactive measures/policies for convergence of other Government schemes and mobilize financial and in-kind contributions from beneficiaries. The Borrower/Recipient shall cause the State to take measures required for accessing funds for the activities ascribed to the Central Sector Scheme funds including the State share of the Central Sector Scheme (CSS) funds and the funds are promptly released in advance to the Department implementing the schemes.

### **Section C**

1. At national level the Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance of the Borrower/Recipient, will be the nodal agency for the Project while the nodal agency at state level shall be the Department of Agriculture in Mizoram. The Lead Project Agency shall be the Society for Climate Resilient Agriculture in Mizoram (SCRAM).
2. The following are designated as additional Project Parties: the Lead Project Agency and its DMUs of the Project; Indian Council of Agricultural Research; any other stakeholder identified by the State in agreement with the Fund.
3. The Project Completion Date shall be the sixth anniversary of the date of entry into force of this Agreement.
4. A Mid-Term Review will be conducted as specified in Section 8.03 (b) and (c) of the General Conditions, not later than thirty six months from the date of entry into force.

### **Section D**

The Loan and the Grant will be administered and the Project supervised by the Fund.

### **Section E**

1. In addition to Section 12.01 of the General Conditions, the following is designated as additional ground for suspension of this Agreement:
  - (a) The Project Implementation Manual (PIM) or any provision thereof, has been waived, suspended, terminated, amended or substantially modified without the prior agreement of the Fund and the Fund, after consultation with the Borrower/Recipient, has determined that such waiver, suspension, termination, amendment or modification has had, or is likely to have, a material adverse effect on the Project, and the Borrower/Recipient has not taken any measures to remedy the situation; and
  - (b) The Lead Project Agency (SCRAM) has been liquidated without prior consultation with the Fund.
2. In addition to Section 4.02 of the General Conditions, the following are designated as additional general conditions precedent to withdrawal:
  - (a) The Lead Project Agency (SCRAM) has been duly established and registered;
  - (b) Key project staff, including the PMU finance team has been appointed by the SCRAM;
  - (c) A PIM has been prepared by the SCRAM and approved by the Fund; and
  - (d) The Project Agreement in form and substance acceptable to the Fund shall have been duly concluded between the Fund and the State of Mizoram.

3. The following are the designated representatives and addresses to be used for any communication related to this Agreement:

For the Borrower/Recipient:

Secretary  
Department of Economic Affairs  
Ministry of Finance  
North Block  
New Delhi 110001, India

For the Fund:

The President  
International Fund for Agricultural development  
Via Paolo di Dono 44  
00142 Rome, Italy

This Agreement has been prepared in the English language in two (2) original copies, one (1) for the Fund and one (1) for the Borrower/Recipient.

REPUBLIC OF INDIA

\_\_\_\_\_  
Anurag Agarwal  
Joint Secretary (ACC)  
Department of Economic Affairs  
Ministry of Finance

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR  
AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

\_\_\_\_\_  
Gilbert F. Houngbo  
President

Dated: 12 January 2018

## Schedule 1

### *Project Description and Implementation Arrangements*

#### **I. Project Description**

1. *Target Population.* The Project shall be implemented in the four districts of Champhai, Mamit, Serchhip and Kolasib (the "Project Area"). The four selected districts have approximately 83,254 rural households who represent the target group of the Project in the State of Mizoram. The Project will adopt a social targeting approach by excluding the households with permanent government jobs. The target group categories will therefore include all tribal households involved in jhum farming and those unable to take up jhum cultivation on account of labour shortages and other vulnerable households having persons with disability and other challenges. Women are the main contributors to both agriculture and livestock activities and therefore gender will be mainstreamed into the project activities so that women have access and control over resources both in terms of targeting of project activities and also their participation in various committees of the project.

2. *Goal.* The overall goal of the Project is to increase agricultural income of 64, 500 households and to enhance their resilience to climate change.

3. *Objectives.* The objective of the Project is increasing the environmental sustainability and profitability of farming systems practiced by highland farmers.

4. *Components.* The Project shall consist of the following three components:

#### **4.1 Component 1: Improved Jhum Management will aim to promote proven and emerging climate resilient best practices**

4.1.1 Better jhum and conservation will support: (i) capacity building of staff, lead farmers and farmers; (ii) land use planning to develop rational and sustainable systems for village land utilisation; (iii) better jhum management through introduction of a package of improved practices for soil and fertility management, crop production, agro-forestry and fallow management; and (iv) community forest conservation with re-vegetation and soil conservation.

4.1.2 Settled agriculture will support: (i) existing rice cultivation on the lowlands through short duration seeds, fertility improvement techniques and improved cropping intensity; and (ii) existing orchards and plantation through demonstration of soil and water conservation works, improved planting materials and planting of high value trees. In Mizoram, the poorest households in each village will be supported to get access to land for settled agriculture.

4.1.3 The State of Mizoram will contract the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), using the grant proceeds, to provide the following services in the areas of soil and water conservation, terrace rice cultivation, agronomy, agroforestry and nursery development, but not limited to: (i) training of trainers; (ii) technical backstopping by experienced consultants; and (iii) exposure visits both international and national.

#### **4.2 Component 2: Value chain and market access**

4.2.1 Value chain development will support: (i) production support for clusters of market-orientated spices (chilli, turmeric and ginger in Mizoram), including supply of

planting materials and training; (ii) marketing support for a range of cash crops with marketable volume; (iii) livestock support largely covering pigs with support for breeding, feed improvement, and animal health; and (iv) innovation support for testing and dissemination of innovative technologies and approaches for agriculture, livestock and marketing.

4.2.2 Market access infrastructure will support construction of market infrastructure using climate resilient building techniques. The Project will support building agriculture link roads in Mizoram.

4.3 *Component 3: Project Management and Knowledge Services.* The Project will be implemented by a new Society to be established within the Department of Agriculture (DoA) in Mizoram. As this Project covers the two states of Nagaland and Mizoram, it will be a testing ground for improved jhum practices for the north-eastern region. To facilitate cross learning, the project in each state, will engage Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR) to generate knowledge on upland farming systems and their response to climate change and to create a learning platform for other states in North East Region.

## **II. Implementation Arrangements**

5. *Coordination.* The Governing Council of SCRAM will function as the state level Project Steering Committee (PSC). The Chief Secretary of the State of Mizoram will be the Chairperson of the PSC. The PSC will meet once in six months to review progress, provide overall guidance and policy support and to facilitate inter-departmental coordination specifically with regard to convergence. All the members of the Governing Council will be the members of the PSC. PSC will invite representatives from the National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD), Civil Society and Technical Experts of repute to participate in the PSC meetings. The State Project Director shall be the member secretary of the PSC. PSC shall be largely responsible for policy decisions with regard to statutory obligations and also for approving the Project Implementation Manual and its amendments thereto from time to time, and the Annual Work Plan and Budget (AWPB) before incorporation into the state budget.

6. The Project shall establish a Project Management Committee (PMC) headed by the Secretary, Agriculture in Mizoram. The Directors of the relevant technical departments will be the members and the Chief Executive Officer of the Society will be the Secretary. The PMC will meet quarterly and will be responsible for resolving implementation issues, interdepartmental coordination and allocation of funds under convergence and centrally sponsored schemes.

7. The Project shall establish a District Project Coordination Committee (DPCC) in each project district. The DPCC will meet quarterly to discuss the project implementation progress, constraints and remedies. The most important function of this committee will be to ensure flow of funds from Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS) and from other agriculture and allied central sector schemes for implementing project activities. The DPCC will be chaired by the Deputy Commissioner / District Collector of the respective project district and the District Project Manager will be the Vice Chairperson/Member Secretary. The members of the DPCC will be important district level officers. Based on the need, representatives of NABARD and Lead Bank will also be invited to participate in the DPCC meetings. A representative from PMU may attend any of the DPCC meetings if and when required.

8. The Project shall establish a Block Project Coordination Committee (BPCC) in each Block of the project area. The BPCC will meet bimonthly to discuss approval and review of the MGNREGS activities and their convergence with project activities. This committee will be chaired by the Block Development Officer and the Circle/Block

Agriculture Officer will be the Member-Secretary. The members of BPCC will include: (i) Chairpersons of all project Village Councils; and (ii) All Block/Circle level officers.

9. *Management.* The state PMU will be housed within the SCRAM and vested with the project management responsibility in terms of planning, implementation, supervision, monitoring and evaluation, budgeting, financial management, procurement and compliance with the provisions of the financing and project agreements. The Chief Executive Officer/Secretary of the SCRAM will be the State Project Director (SPD). The SPD will be reporting to the Secretary Agriculture / Director Agriculture in Mizoram. All funds with the exception of CSS and state share for CSS funding will flow through the Agriculture Department in Mizoram by creating a separate line item in their respective annual budget. The SCRAM shall be provided with full time senior technical staff of the rank of Deputy Directors on deputation. In addition, a Finance and Accounts Specialist, a Manager - Planning and M&E, a Manager – Knowledge Management, a Manager – Gender and Community Institutions, a Finance and Accounts Officer and other support staff will be engaged on contract basis. Staff appointments, except those on deputation, will be fixed term contracts of at least three years and the candidates will be recruited from the open-market based on professional competence and experience. The duration of their contracts will not exceed the Project implementation period. The SCRAM while recruiting staff will give preference to women subject to other things being equal.

10. *District Management Units (DMUs).* The project shall establish a DMU in each district within the District Agriculture Office. The District Agriculture Officer will be the District Project Manager. A small team of professionals will be recruited to facilitate project implementation and administration. DMUs will function as an outpost of SCRAM. DMU will be authorised to release funds based the sanctioned AWPB. A technical team comprising officers of mid-level seniority drawn from the Departments of Agriculture, Horticulture, Animal Husbandry and Soil and Water Conservation will be attached full time for this project. In addition, the project will engage a Planning and Monitoring Officer, a Finance and Accounts Officer and the required junior professionals at the district level on a contract basis.

11. *Subsidiary Agreement.* The State, through the Department of Agriculture, will enter into a Subsidiary Agreement, acceptable to the Fund, with SCRAM. Among other things, the provisions of the Subsidiary Agreement will include: (i) the SCRAM declares its commitment to the goal and objective of the Project and, in furtherance of such goal and objective, they shall undertake to carry out the Project in accordance with the Financing Agreement and with the Project Agreement; (ii) the preparation of annual plan and budget, and fund flow arrangements; (iii) physical and financial reporting requirements; (iv) auditing and submission of Project financial statements; (v) adherence to IFAD Procurement Guidelines and approved Procurement Plan; (vi) using bank interest earned for eligible expenditures; (vii) updating of CSS physical and financial achievements in the respective online portals of Ministry of Agriculture, Government of India (viii) adopting an accounting software to record and generate financial reports and (ix) applying IFAD Policy on Fraud and Anti-corruption.

12. *Project Implementation Manual (PIM).* The PIM shall include procedures and processes for project implementation, financial administration and reporting and procurement of goods, works and services. As per IFAD Policy of Engagement with Indigenous Peoples (2009), the PIM will outline the implementation of the Free, Prior and Informed Consent which will capitalize on the participatory planning process of the Project. The PMU shall adopt the PIM substantially in the form approved by the PSC and the Fund and may make amendments thereto from time to time with the approval of the Fund. In case of any discrepancies between the provisions of the PIM and those of this Agreement, the provisions of this Agreement shall prevail.



13. *Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E), and Learning.* The AWPB is the key planning document for FOCUS and will serve as the instrument for identifying specific targets and activities and in relating these to project outcomes and objectives. Each year a draft AWPB will be consolidated by the PMU with inputs from DMUs. Each DMU will consolidate proposals for activities that have come from project villages. The draft AWPB will then be approved by the PSC before submission to IFAD for its concurrence. If required, the PMU may propose adjustments or revision in the AWPB during the project year. The approved AWPB will be used as a key document when reviewing performance and progress during the IFAD supervision missions. AWPB includes the Procurement Plan.

14. The Project's M&E system will measure performance against the project log frame as well as showing the contribution of project outcomes to the government's strategic objectives for the agricultural and rural sector. The M&E system will also provide evidence of the results in terms of IFAD's objectives at the country level, with data disaggregated by gender and by age to show impact on women and youth. The M&E system will also be a learning tool to provide information for critical reflection on project strategies and operations. It will support decision-making at various levels and be a basis for results-based management.

15. The Project will develop a Knowledge Management strategy and action plan. This will include internal learning as well as knowledge sharing with external stakeholders and the wider development community through generation of knowledge products, such as newsletters, briefs, training materials, technical manuals, booklets, posters, videos, etc. The project will also aim to be a platform for learning for the other states in North Eastern Region (NER) wherever jhum is being practiced. A Project website will be established as a knowledge sharing tool, with information on good practices and innovations shared with NITI Aayog, DEA and Ministry of Development of North East Region and also displayed on the IFAD Asia website.

16. This Project is a part of a two state project and ICAR will be engaged by the two states to conduct specific studies and to organize periodic learning events in the region to facilitate cross learning in the region, undertake documentation and dissemination on the evolution and sustainability of upland farming systems and their capacity to respond to climate change.

## Schedule 2

### Allocation Table

1. *Allocation of Loan and Grant Proceeds.* (a) The Table below sets forth the Categories of Eligible Expenditures to be financed by the Loan and the Grant and the allocation of the amounts of the Loan and the Grant to each Category and the percentages of expenditures for items to be financed in each Category:

Category	Loan Amount Allocated (expressed in USD)	Grant Amount Allocated (expressed in USD)	Percentage
1. Works	11 100 000		85%
2. Grants and Subsidies	1 100 000	450 000	100% except the Innovation fund funded by the loan at 70%
3. Goods, Services and Inputs	9 000 000		Goods, Services and Input at 90%, equipment and material at 80%
4. Training	4 900 000		Training and workshop at 100%, consultancies and TA at 85%
5. Salaries and Allowances	5 700 000		90%
Unallocated	3 500 000		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35 300 000</b>	<b>450 000</b>	

(b) The terms used in the Table above are defined as follows:

“Works” financed by IFAD include village forest conservation infrastructures, irrigation water infrastructures, bench terracing works, road rehabilitation.

“Grants and Subsidies” financed by IFAD include a grant to the State of Mizoram to hire FAO for technical assistance, as well as financing to the Innovation Fund.

“Goods, services and Input” financed by IFAD include equipment and material, supply of planting material, animal husbandry equipment.

“Training” financed by IFAD include workshops, consultancy services and technical assistance.

“Salaries and Allowances” financed by IFAD include operating costs.

2. *Retroactive financing.* As an exception to Section 4.08 (a) (ii) of the General Conditions, expenditures of up to the equivalent of two hundred fifty thousand United States dollars (USD 250 000) incurred after 10 June 2017 but before the date of entry into force of this Agreement shall be charged under category 3, Goods, services and inputs and under category 4, Training. The retroactive financing may be claimed from the Loan Account when the general conditions precedent to withdrawal are complied with. The retroactive financing is not additional financing and shall be within the Loan resources allocated.

**GENERAL CONDITIONS FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT FINANCING**  
(as amended April 2014)<sup>1</sup>

**ARTICLE I - APPLICATION**

**Section 1.01. Application of General Conditions**

These General Conditions apply to all Financing Agreements. They apply to other agreements only if the agreement expressly so provides.

**ARTICLE II - DEFINITIONS**

**Section 2.01. General Definitions**

The following terms have the following meanings wherever used in these General Conditions:

"Agreement" means a Financing Agreement or other agreement subject to these General Conditions.

"Annual Workplan and Budget" or "AWPB" means the annual workplan and budget for carrying out a Project during a particular Project Year, which includes the Procurement Plan.

"Borrower" means the party designated as such in an Agreement.

"Coercive practice" means impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or the property of the party to influence improperly the actions of a party.

"Collusive practice" means an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including influencing improperly the actions of another party.

"Cooperating Institution" means an institution designated as such in a Financing Agreement as responsible for the administration of the Financing and/or the supervision of the implementation of the Project.

"Cooperation Agreement" means an agreement or agreements between the Fund and a Cooperating Institution by which a Cooperating Institution agrees to act as such.

"Corrupt practice" means offering, giving, receiving or soliciting, directly or indirectly, anything of value to improperly influence the actions of another party.

"Currency" of a State or a territory means the currency that is legal tender for the payment of public and private debts in such State or territory.

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<sup>1</sup> These General Conditions for Agricultural Development Financing were adopted by IFAD's Executive Board on 29 April 2009. Sections 2.01, 4.08(a) and 5.01 were amended by decision of the Executive Board on 17 September 2010. Section 5.01 was further amended in 2013 further to GC Resolution 178/XXXVI. In April 2014, the Executive Board approved additional amendments to Sections 1.01, 2.01, 4.01, 4.09, 5.01, 5.02, 5.04, 6.01, 6.02, 6.03, 7.02, 7.03, 8.02, 11.02, 14.04, 14.05, 15.05. These General Conditions, as amended, apply to all Financing Agreements for projects and programmes approved by the Executive Board during and subsequent to its 112<sup>th</sup> session in September 2014.

"Denomination Currency" means, with respect to a Loan or Grant, the currency (which may also be the SDR) in which such Loan or Grant is denominated, as specified in the Financing Agreement.

"Designated Account" means an account designated for advance withdrawals by the Borrower/Recipient in accordance with Section 4.04(d).

"Eligible Expenditure" means an expenditure that complies with Section 4.08.

"Euro" or "EUR" each means the lawful currency of the member states of the European Union that adopt the single currency in accordance with the Treaty establishing the European Community, as amended by the Treaty on European Union.

"Financing" means a Loan, a Grant, or a combination thereof.

"Financing Agreement" means a Project Financing Agreement or Programme Financing Agreement, pursuant to which the Fund agrees to extend Financing to the Borrower/Recipient.

"Financing Closing Date" means the date on which the right of the Borrower/Recipient to request withdrawals from the Loan Account and/or Grant Account ends, which is six (6) months after the Project Completion Date or such later date as the Fund may designate by notice to the Borrower/Recipient.

"Fiscal Year" means the twelve-month period designated as such in an Agreement.

"Fraudulent practice" means any action or omission, including a misrepresentation, that knowingly or recklessly misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party to obtain a financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation.

"Freely convertible currency" means any currency so designated by the Fund at any time.

"Fund" means the International Fund for Agricultural Development.

"Grant" means a grant extended to a Recipient pursuant to a Financing Agreement or other Agreement.

"Grant Account" means the account in the books of the Fund opened in the name of the Recipient to which the amount of the Grant is credited.

"Guarantee Agreement" means an agreement between a Member State and the Fund by which such Member State guarantees the performance of another Agreement.

"Guarantor" means any Member State designated as such in a Guarantee Agreement.

"IFAD Procurement Guidelines" means the *Procurement Guidelines* approved by the Fund's Executive Board in December 2004 (for Financing approved by the Fund's Executive Board prior to September 2010) or the *Project Procurement Guidelines* approved by the Fund's Executive Board in September 2010 (for Financing approved by the Fund's Executive Board after September 2010) as such guidelines may be amended by the Fund.

"IFAD Reference Interest Rate" means the rate determined periodically by the Fund as its reference rate for the computation of interest on its Loans.

"Lead Project Agency" means the entity designated as such in an Agreement, which has overall responsibility for the execution of a Project.

"Loan" means a loan extended by the Fund to the Borrower pursuant to a Financing Agreement.

"Loan Account" means the account in the books of the Fund opened in the name of the Borrower to which the amount of a Loan is credited.

"Loan Service Payment" means any payment required or permitted to be made by the Borrower or the Guarantor to the Fund under a Financing Agreement, including (but not limited to) any payment of the principal of, or interest or service charge on any Loan.

"Loan Service Payment Currency" means the freely convertible currency defined as such in a Financing Agreement.

"Member State" means any Member State of the Fund.

"Pound sterling" or "GBP" means the currency of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

"Procurement Plan" means the Borrower/Recipient's Procurement Plan covering the initial eighteen (18) month period of Project implementation, as the same shall be updated to cover succeeding twelve (12) month periods.

"Project" means the agricultural development project or programme described in an Agreement and financed, in whole or in part, by the Financing.

"Project Account" means an account for Project operations as described in Section 7.02(b).

"Project Agreement" means any agreement between the Fund and any Project Party relating to the implementation of all or any part of a Project.

"Project Completion Date" means the date specified in an Agreement on which the implementation of the Project is to be completed, or such later date as the Fund may designate by notice to the Borrower/Recipient.

"Project Implementation Period" means the period during which the Project is to be carried out, beginning on the date of entry into force of the Agreement and ending on the Project Completion Date.

"Project Member State" means the Member State in which the Project is carried out.

"Project Party" means each entity responsible for the implementation of the Project or any part thereof. The term "Project Party" includes (but is not limited to) the Lead Project Agency and any entity designated as a Project Party in an Agreement.

"Project Year" means (i) the period beginning on the date of entry into force of an Agreement and ending on the last day of the then-current Fiscal Year, and (ii) each period thereafter beginning on the first day of the Fiscal Year and ending on the last day thereof, provided, however, that if the date of entry into force of the Agreement falls after the midpoint of the Fiscal Year, Project Year 1 shall continue through the following Fiscal Year.

"Recipient" means the party designated as such in an Agreement.

"Special Drawing Rights" or "SDR" mean special drawing rights as valued from time to time by the International Monetary Fund in accordance with its Articles of Agreement.

"Subsidiary Agreement" means any agreement or arrangement by which (i) the whole or part of the proceeds of the Financing are made available to a Project Party and/or (ii) a Project Party undertakes to carry out the Project, in whole or in part.

"Target Population" means the group of people intended to benefit from a Project.

"Taxes" means all imposts, levies, fees, tariffs and duties of any kind imposed, levied, collected, withheld or assessed by the Project Member State or any political subdivision thereof at any time.

"US dollar" or "USD" means the currency of the United States of America.

"Value Date" means, in respect of any withdrawal from the Loan Account, the date on which such withdrawal is deemed made in accordance with Section 4.06 and, in respect of any Loan Service Payment, the date on which such Loan Service Payment is deemed made in accordance with Section 5.04.

"Yen" or "JPY" means the currency of Japan.

## **Section 2.02. Use of Terms**

As used in these General Conditions and any Agreement, except as the context otherwise requires, terms in the singular include the plural, terms in the plural include the singular, and masculine pronouns include the feminine.

## **Section 2.03. References and Headings**

Unless otherwise indicated, references in these General Conditions to Articles or Sections refer to Articles or Sections of these General Conditions. The headings of the Articles and Sections and in the Table of Contents of these General Conditions are given for convenience of reference only and do not form an integral part of these General Conditions.

## **ARTICLE III - THE COOPERATING INSTITUTION**

### **Section 3.01. Appointment of the Cooperating Institution**

A Financing Agreement may provide that a Cooperating Institution will be appointed to administer the Financing and supervise the Project.

### **Section 3.02. Responsibilities of the Cooperating Institution**

If appointed, the Cooperating Institution shall be responsible for:

- (a) facilitating Project implementation by assisting the Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties in interpreting and complying with the Financing Agreement;
- (b) reviewing the Borrower/Recipient's withdrawal applications to determine the amounts which the Borrower/Recipient is entitled to withdraw from the Loan and/or Grant Account;
- (c) reviewing and approving on a no-objection basis the procurement of goods, civil works and services for the Project financed by the Financing;
- (d) monitoring compliance with the Financing Agreement, bringing any substantial non-compliance to the attention of the Fund and recommending remedies therefor; and

- (e) carrying out such other functions to administer the Financing and supervise the Project as may be set forth in the Cooperation Agreement.

### **Section 3.03. Cooperation Agreement**

If a Cooperating Institution is appointed, the Fund shall enter into a Cooperation Agreement with the Cooperating Institution setting forth the terms and conditions of its appointment.

### **Section 3.04. Actions by the Cooperating Institution**

Any action by the Cooperating Institution in accordance with a Cooperation Agreement shall be regarded and treated by the Borrower/Recipient, the Guarantor and the Project Parties as an action taken by the Fund.

### **Section 3.05. Cooperation by the Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties**

The Borrower/Recipient, the Guarantor and the Project Parties shall take all necessary or appropriate steps to enable the Cooperating Institution to carry out its responsibilities smoothly and effectively.

## **ARTICLE IV - LOAN ACCOUNT AND WITHDRAWALS**

### **Section 4.01. Loan and Grant Accounts**

Upon the entry into force of a Financing Agreement, the Fund shall open a Loan Account and/or a Grant Account denominated in the Denomination Currency in the name of the Borrower/Recipient and credit the principal amount of the Loan and/or the amount of the Grant, respectively thereto.

### **Section 4.02. Withdrawals from the Loan and Grant Accounts**

- (a) Between the date of entry into force of the Agreement and the Financing Closing Date, the Borrower/Recipient may request withdrawals from the Loan Account and/or Grant Account of amounts paid or to be paid for Eligible Expenditures. The Fund shall notify the Borrower/Recipient of the minimum amount for withdrawals.
- (b) No withdrawal shall be made from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts until the first AWPB has been approved by the Fund and the Fund has determined that all other conditions specified in the Financing Agreement as additional general conditions precedent to withdrawal have been fulfilled. The Financing Agreement may also establish additional specific conditions precedent to withdrawal applicable to particular categories or activities. Withdrawals to meet the costs of starting up the Project may be made from the date of entry into force of the Agreement, subject to any limits established in the Financing Agreement.

### **Section 4.03. Special Commitments**

Upon the Borrower/Recipient's request, the Fund may agree to make an irrevocable commitment to pay amounts necessary to guarantee a Letter of Credit used to finance Eligible Expenditures (a "Special Commitment") on such terms and conditions as the Borrower/Recipient and the Fund may agree.

#### **Section 4.04. Applications for Withdrawal, or Special Commitment**

- (a) When the Borrower/Recipient wishes to request a withdrawal from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts or a Special Commitment, the Borrower/Recipient shall deliver to the Fund an application in the form specified therefor by the Fund, together with such documents and other evidence in support of such application as the Fund shall reasonably request.
- (b) The Borrower/Recipient shall furnish to the Fund satisfactory evidence of the authority of the person or persons authorised to sign such applications and the authenticated specimen signature of each such person.
- (c) Each such application, and the accompanying documents and other evidence, must be sufficient to satisfy the Fund that the Borrower/Recipient is entitled to such withdrawal or Special Commitment.
- (d) If the Borrower/Recipient requests a withdrawal from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts for amounts to be paid thereafter for Eligible Expenditures, the Fund may, before transferring such amount to the Borrower/Recipient, require that the Borrower/Recipient provide evidence satisfactory to the Fund showing that previous withdrawals have been properly spent for Eligible Expenditures. The Fund may place reasonable limits on the amount that the Borrower/Recipient may withdraw in advance or the overall balance of such advance withdrawals, and may require that such amounts be held in a freely convertible currency and/or be held in an account designated for that purpose in a bank acceptable to the Fund.

#### **Section 4.05. Transfer by the Fund**

Upon receipt of an authenticated and satisfactory application for withdrawal from the Borrower/Recipient, the Fund shall transfer to the account specified by the Borrower/Recipient the amount specified therein.

#### **Section 4.06. Value Dates of Withdrawals**

A withdrawal shall be deemed made as of the day on which the relevant financial institution debits the account of the Fund chosen for the purpose of disbursing such withdrawal.

#### **Section 4.07. Allocations and Reallocations of Financing Proceeds**

- (a) A Financing Agreement may allocate the amount of the Financing to categories of Eligible Expenditures and specify the percentages of such Eligible Expenditures to be financed by the Financing.
- (b) The Fund shall monitor the uses of the Financing in order to determine when the allocation to a category has been depleted or is about to be depleted.
- (c) If the Fund determines that the amount of the Financing allocated in the Financing Agreement to a category of Eligible Expenditures is or will be insufficient, the Fund may, by notice to the Borrower/Recipient:
  - (i) reallocate to such category amounts of the Financing allocated to another category to the extent required to meet the estimated shortfall; and/or
  - (ii) if such reallocation will not fully meet the estimated shortfall, reduce the percentage of such Eligible Expenditures to be financed by the Financing.



#### **Section 4.08. Eligible Expenditures**

- (a) The Financing shall be used exclusively to finance expenditures meeting each of the following eligibility requirements:
  - (i) The expenditure shall meet the reasonable cost of goods, works and services required for the Project and covered by the relevant AWPB and procured in conformity with the Fund's Procurement Guidelines.
  - (ii) The expenditure shall be incurred during the Project Implementation Period, except that expenditures to meet the costs of winding up the Project may be incurred after the Project Completion Date and before the Financing Closing Date.
  - (iii) The expenditure shall be incurred by a Project Party.
  - (iv) If the Agreement allocates the amount of the Financing to categories of Eligible Expenditures and specifies the percentages of such Eligible Expenditures to be financed by the Financing, the expenditure must relate to a category whose allocation has not been depleted, and shall be eligible only up to the percentage applicable to such category.
  - (v) The expenditure shall be otherwise eligible in accordance with the terms of the Financing Agreement.
- (b) The Fund may from time to time exclude certain types of expenditure from eligibility.
- (c) Any payment prohibited by a decision of the United Nations Security Council taken under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations, shall not be eligible for financing by the Financing.
- (d) Any payments to a person or an entity, or for any goods, works or services, if making or receiving such payment constitutes a coercive, collusive, corrupt or fraudulent practice by any representative of the Borrower/Recipient or any Project Party, shall not be eligible for financing by the Financing.

#### **Section 4.09. Refund of Withdrawals**

If the Fund determines that any amount withdrawn from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts was used to finance an expenditure other than an Eligible Expenditure or will not be needed thereafter to finance Eligible Expenditures, the Borrower/Recipient shall promptly refund such amount to the Fund upon instruction by the Fund.

Except as the Fund shall otherwise agree, such refund shall be made in the currency used by the Fund to disburse such withdrawal. The Fund shall credit the Loan and/or Grant Accounts with the amount so refunded.

### **ARTICLE V - LOAN SERVICE PAYMENTS**

#### **Section 5.01. Lending Terms**

- (a) Loans provided by the Fund shall be extended on the terms specified in the Financing Agreement and determined in accordance with the applicable lending policies of the Fund.

- (b) Interest and service charge shall accrue on the outstanding principal amount of the Loan and shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year of twelve (12) 30-day months. The Fund shall provide the Borrower with a statement of interest and/or service charge due generated on the billing due dates specified in the Financing Agreement and the Borrower shall effect payment within thirty (30) days of such date.
- (c) The Fund shall publish the IFAD Reference Interest Rate applicable in each interest period.
- (d) During the grace period, interest and/or service charge shall accrue on the outstanding principal amount of the Loan and shall be payable semi-annually on the billing due dates, but no payments of principal shall be due.

**Section 5.02. Repayments and Prepayments of Principal**

- (a) The Borrower shall repay the aggregate principal amount of the Loan withdrawn from the Loan Account in semi-annual instalments, calculated on the basis of the total principal amount over the maturity period minus the grace period. The Fund shall inform the Borrower of the dates and amounts of the payments as soon as possible after the start of the period of maturity of the Loan. If the total principal amount of the Loan is not fully disbursed, upon cancellation of the undisbursed principal amount the schedule of repayments shall be recalculated on the basis of the amount actually disbursed minus principal repayments already received by the Fund.
- (b) The Borrower shall have the right to prepay all or any part of the principal amount of the Loan, provided that the Borrower pays all accrued and unpaid interest and/or service charges on the amount to be prepaid as of the prepayment date. All prepayments shall be credited against the remaining Loan instalments in such manner as the Borrower and the Fund shall agree.

**Section 5.03. Manner and Place of Payment**

All Loan Service Payments shall be paid to such account or accounts in such bank or other financial institution as the Fund may designate by notice to the Borrower.

**Section 5.04. Value Dates of Loan Service Payments**

Loan Service Payments shall be deemed made as of the day on which the account of the Fund designated therefor is properly credited with such amount. If the amount is credited within the period indicated in Section 5.01(b), the value date of payment shall be the billing due date. If the amount is credited after the period indicated in Section 5.01(b), the value date of payment shall be the day the amount is credited.

**ARTICLE VI - CURRENCY PROVISIONS**

**Section 6.01. Currencies for Withdrawals**

- (a) Withdrawals from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts shall be made in the respective currencies in which expenditures to be financed out of the proceeds of the Financing have been paid or are payable, or in such currency or currencies as the Fund may select.
- (b) The Loan and/or Grant Accounts shall be debited by the amount withdrawn in the Denomination Currency or, if the amount so withdrawn is disbursed in another

currency, its equivalent in the Denomination Currency as of the value date of withdrawal.

### **Section 6.02. Loan Service Payment Currency**

All Loan Service Payments shall be made in the Loan Service Payment Currency specified in the Financing Agreement. The amount of any Loan Service Payment shall be converted into the Denomination Currency, if necessary, at the rate applicable on the value date of payment in accordance with the provisions of Section 6.03.

### **Section 6.03. Valuation of Currencies**

The rate of conversion from one currency to another, or from a currency to Special Drawing Rights, shall be the published rate of the International Monetary Fund available to the Fund on the value date of payment or withdrawal, as the case may be, or such other rate as the Fund may notify to the Borrower/Recipient.

## **ARTICLE VII - IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROJECT**

### **Section 7.01. Project Implementation**

- (a) The Borrower and each of the Project Parties shall carry out the Project:
  - (i) with due diligence and efficiency;
  - (ii) in conformity with appropriate administrative, engineering, financial, economic, operational, environmental and agricultural development practices (including rural development practices) and good governance;
  - (iii) in accordance with plans, design standards, specifications, procurement and work schedules and construction methods agreed by the Borrower/Recipient and the Fund;
  - (iv) in accordance with the provisions of the relevant Agreement, the AWPBs, and the Procurement Plan;
  - (v) in accordance with the policies, criteria and regulations relating to agricultural development financing laid down from time to time by the Governing Council and Executive Board of the Fund; and
  - (vi) so as to ensure the sustainability of its achievements over time.
- (b)
  - (i) Projects shall be implemented on the basis of an Annual Workplan and Budget (AWPB). The Lead Project Agency shall prepare a draft Project AWPB for each Project based, to the extent appropriate, on the draft AWPBs prepared by the various Project Parties. Each draft Project AWPB shall include, among other things, a detailed description of planned Project activities during the coming Project Year, a Procurement Plan, and the sources and uses of funds.
  - (ii) Before each Project Year, the Lead Project Agency shall, if required, submit the draft Project AWPB to the oversight body designated by the Borrower/Recipient for its review. When so reviewed, the Lead Project Agency shall submit the draft Project AWPB to the Fund for comments no later than sixty (60) days before the beginning of the relevant Project Year. If the Fund does not comment on the draft Project AWPB within thirty (30) days of receipt, the AWPB shall be deemed acceptable to the Fund.

- (iii) The Lead Project Agency shall adopt the Project AWPB in the form accepted by the Fund.
- (iv) The Lead Project Agency may propose adjustments in the Project AWPB during the relevant Project Year, which shall become effective after acceptance by the Fund.

### **Section 7.02. Availability of Financing Proceeds**

- (a) The Borrower/Recipient shall make the proceeds of the Financing available to the Project Parties upon terms and conditions specified in the Financing Agreement or otherwise approved by the Fund for the purpose of carrying out the Project.
- (b) The Financing Agreement may provide that the Borrower/Recipient open and maintain (i) one or more Project Account(s) for Project operations in a bank acceptable to the Fund, and/or (ii) one or more Designated Account(s) to receive advances in accordance with Section 4.04(d). The Borrower/Recipient shall identify the Project Party responsible for operating such account or accounts. Unless otherwise specified in the Financing Agreement, such accounts, shall be operated in accordance with the applicable rules and regulations of the Project Party responsible therefor.

### **Section 7.03. Availability of Additional Resources**

In addition to the proceeds of the Financing, the Borrower/Recipient shall make available to the Project Parties such funds, facilities, services and other resources as may be required to carry out the Project in accordance with Section 7.01.

### **Section 7.04. Coordination of Activities**

In order to ensure that the Project is carried out in accordance with Section 7.01, the Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that the relevant activities of its ministries, departments and agencies, and those of each Project Party, are conducted and coordinated in accordance with sound administrative policies and procedures.

### **Section 7.05. Procurement**

- (a) Procurement of goods, works and services financed by the Financing shall be carried out in accordance with the provisions of the Borrower/Recipient's procurement regulations, to the extent such are consistent with the IFAD Procurement Guidelines. Each Procurement Plan shall identify procedures which must be implemented by the Borrower/Recipient in order to ensure consistency with the IFAD Procurement Guidelines.
- (b) By notice to the Borrower/Recipient, the Fund may require that all bidding documents and contracts for procurement of goods, works and services financed by the Financing include provisions requiring bidders, suppliers, contractors, sub-contractors and consultants to:
  - (i) allow full inspection by the Fund of all bid documentation and related records;
  - (ii) maintain all documents and records related to the bid or contract for three years after completion of the bid or contract; and
  - (iii) cooperate with agents or representatives of the Fund carrying out an audit or investigation.

#### **Section 7.06. Use of Goods and Services**

All goods, services and buildings financed by the Financing shall be used exclusively for the purposes of the Project.

#### **Section 7.07. Maintenance**

The Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that all facilities and civil works used in connection with the Project shall at all times be properly operated and maintained and that all necessary repairs of such facilities shall be made promptly as needed.

#### **Section 7.08. Insurance**

- (a) The Borrower/Recipient or the Lead Project Agency shall insure all goods and buildings used in the Project against such risks and in such amounts as shall be consistent with sound commercial practice.
- (b) The Borrower/Recipient or the Lead Project Agency shall insure the goods imported for the Project which are financed by the Financing against hazards incident to the acquisition, transportation and delivery thereof to the place of use or installation in accordance with sound commercial practice.

#### **Section 7.09. Subsidiary Agreements**

- (a) The Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that no Project Party shall enter into any Subsidiary Agreement, or consent to any modification thereof, inconsistent with the Financing Agreement or the Project Agreement.
- (b) The Borrower/Recipient and each Project Party shall exercise its rights under any Subsidiary Agreement to which it is party to ensure that the interests of the Borrower/Recipient and the Fund are fully protected and the Project is carried out in accordance with Section 7.01.
- (c) No provision of any Subsidiary Agreement to which the Borrower/Recipient is a party shall be assigned, waived, suspended, abrogated, amended or otherwise modified without the prior consent of the Fund.
- (d) The Borrower/Recipient shall bear any foreign exchange risk under any Subsidiary Agreement to which it is party, unless otherwise agreed by the Fund.

#### **Section 7.10. Performance of the Agreements**

- (a) The Borrower/Recipient shall be fully responsible to the Fund for the due and timely performance of all obligations ascribed to it, the Lead Project Agency and all other Project Parties under any Agreement. To the extent any Project Party enjoys legal personality separate from the Borrower/Recipient, any reference to an obligation of such Project Party in an Agreement shall be deemed an obligation of the Borrower/Recipient to ensure that such Project Party performs such obligation. The acceptance by any Project Party of any obligation ascribed to it in an Agreement shall not affect the responsibilities and obligations of the Borrower/Recipient.
- (b) The Borrower/Recipient shall take all necessary or appropriate action within its powers to enable and assist the Lead Project Agency and any other Project Party to perform its obligations under an Agreement. The Borrower/Recipient shall not take, and shall not permit any third party to take, any action that would interfere with such performance.

### **Section 7.11. Key Project Personnel**

The Borrower/Recipient or the Lead Project Agency shall appoint the Project Director and all other key Project personnel in the manner specified in the Agreement or otherwise approved by the Fund. All key Project personnel shall have qualifications and experience specified in the Agreement or otherwise approved by the Fund. The Borrower/Recipient shall exercise best efforts to ensure continuity in key Project personnel throughout the Project Implementation Period. The Borrower/Recipient or the Lead Project Agency shall insure key Project personnel against health and accident risks to the extent consistent with sound commercial practice or its customary practice in respect of its national civil service, whichever is appropriate.

### **Section 7.12. Project Parties**

Each Project Party shall, as required to carry out the Project in accordance with Section 7.01:

- (a) promptly take all necessary or appropriate action to maintain its corporate existence and to acquire, maintain and renew its rights, properties, powers, privileges and franchises;
- (b) employ competent and experienced management and personnel;
- (c) operate, maintain and replace its plant, equipment and other properties; and
- (d) not sell, lease or otherwise dispose of any of the Project's assets, except in the normal course of business or as agreed by the Fund.

### **Section 7.13. Allocation of Project Resources**

The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall ensure that the resources and benefits of the Project, to the fullest extent practicable, are allocated among the Target Population using gender disaggregated methods.

### **Section 7.14. Environmental Factors**

The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall take all reasonable measures to ensure that the Project is carried out with due diligence in regard to environmental factors and in conformity with national environmental laws and any international treaties to which the Project Member State may be party. In particular, the Project Parties shall maintain appropriate pest management practices under the Project and, to that end, shall comply with the principles of the International Code of Conduct on the Distribution and Use of Pesticides of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), as amended, and ensure that pesticides procured under the Project do not include any pesticide formulation which would be classified as Extremely Hazardous (Class Ia) or Highly Hazardous (Class Ib) according to *The WHO Recommended Classification of Pesticides by Hazard*, as amended.

### **Section 7.15. Relending Rates**

During the Project Implementation Period, the Borrower/Recipient and the Fund shall periodically review the interest rates applicable to any credits extended to members of the Target Population which are financed (directly or indirectly) by the Financing. These reviews shall be conducted jointly with the objective of reaching or maintaining positive interest rates over time. The Borrower/Recipient shall take any appropriate measures, consistent with its policies and the Fund's policies, to achieve that objective. Among such measures, the Borrower/Recipient and each Project Party extending such credits shall

endeavour to minimise its costs. For purposes of this Section, the term "positive interest rate" means, in respect of any credit extended by any Project Party, an interest rate which, after giving effect to inflation, permits such Project Party to recover its costs and achieve sustainability.

### **Section 7.16. Project Completion**

The Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that the Project Parties complete the implementation of the Project by the Project Completion Date. The Fund and the Borrower/Recipient shall agree on the disposition of the assets of the Project upon its completion.

## **ARTICLE VIII - IMPLEMENTATION REPORTING AND INFORMATION**

### **Section 8.01. Implementation Records**

The Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that the Project Parties maintain records and documents adequate to reflect their operations in implementing the Project (including, but not limited to, copies or originals of all correspondence, minutes of meetings and all documents relating to procurement) until the Project Completion Date, and shall retain such records and documents for at least ten (10) years thereafter.

### **Section 8.02. Monitoring of Project Implementation**

The Lead Project Agency shall:

- (a) establish and thereafter maintain an appropriate information management system in accordance with the Fund's operational guidelines and Results Measurement Framework;
- (b) during the Project Implementation Period, gather all data and other relevant information (including any and all information requested by the Fund) necessary to monitor the progress of the implementation of the Project and the achievement of its objectives; and
- (c) during the Project Implementation Period and for at least ten (10) years thereafter, adequately store such information, and, promptly upon request, make such information available to the Fund and its representatives and agents.

### **Section 8.03. Progress Report and Mid-Term Reviews**

- (a) The Lead Project Agency, or other party so designated in the relevant Agreement, shall furnish to the Fund periodic progress reports on the Project, in such form and substance as the Fund shall reasonably request. At a minimum, such reports shall address (i) quantitative and qualitative progress made in implementing the Project and achieving its objectives, (ii) problems encountered during the reporting period, (iii) steps taken or proposed to be taken to remedy these problems, and (iv) the proposed programme of activities and the progress expected during the following reporting period.
- (b) If specified in an Agreement, the Lead Project Agency and the Fund shall jointly carry out a review of Project implementation no later than the midpoint of the Project Implementation Period (the "Mid-Term Review") based on terms of reference prepared by the Lead Project Agency and approved by the Fund. Among other things, the Mid-Term Review shall consider the achievement of Project objectives and the constraints thereon, and recommend such reorientation as may be required to achieve such objectives and remove such constraints.

- (c) The Borrower/Recipient shall ensure that the recommendations resulting from the Mid-Term Review are implemented within the specified time therefor and to the satisfaction of the Fund. Such recommendations may result in modifications to the Agreement or cancellation of the Financing.

#### **Section 8.04. Completion Report**

As promptly as possible after the Project Completion Date but in any event no later than the Financing Closing Date, the Borrower/Recipient shall furnish to the Fund a report on the overall implementation of the Project, in such form and substance as may be specified in the Financing Agreement or as the Fund shall reasonably request. At a minimum, such report shall address (i) the costs and benefits of the Project, (ii) the achievement of its objectives, (iii) the performance by the Borrower/Recipient, the Project Parties, the Fund of their respective obligations under the Agreement, and (iv) lessons learned from the foregoing.

#### **Section 8.05. Plans and Schedules**

The Project Parties shall furnish to the Fund promptly upon their preparation, such plans, design standards, reports, contract documents, specifications and schedules relating to the Project, and any material modifications subsequently made therein.

#### **Section 8.06. Other Implementation Reports and Information.**

In addition to the reports and information required by the foregoing provisions of this Article:

- (a) The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall promptly furnish to the Fund such other reports and information as the Fund shall reasonably request on any matter relating to the Project or any Project Party.
- (b) The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall promptly inform the Fund of any condition that interferes with, or threatens to interfere with, the implementation of the Project or the achievement of its objectives. In particular, the Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall promptly notify the Fund of any allegations of fraud and/or corruption that are received in relation to any of the Project activities.

### **ARTICLE IX - FINANCIAL REPORTING AND INFORMATION**

#### **Section 9.01. Financial Records**

The Project Parties shall maintain separate accounts and records in accordance with consistently maintained appropriate accounting practices adequate to reflect the operations, resources and expenditures related to the Project until the Financing Closing Date, and shall retain such accounts and records for at least ten (10) years thereafter.

#### **Section 9.02. Financial Statements**

The Borrower/Recipient shall deliver to the Fund detailed financial statements of the operations, resources and expenditures related to the Project for each Fiscal Year prepared in accordance with standards and procedures acceptable to the Fund and deliver such financial statements to the Fund within four (4) months of the end of each Fiscal Year.



### **Section 9.03. Audit of Accounts**

The Borrower/Recipient shall:

- (a) each Fiscal Year, have the accounts relating to the Project audited in accordance with auditing standards acceptable to the Fund and the *IFAD Guidelines on Project Audits* by independent auditors acceptable to the Fund;
- (b) within six (6) months of the end of each Fiscal Year, furnish to the Fund a certified copy of the audit report. The Borrower/Recipient shall submit to the Fund the reply to the management letter of the auditors within one month of receipt thereof;
- (c) if the Borrower/Recipient does not timely furnish any required audit report in satisfactory form and the Fund determines that the Borrower/Recipient is unlikely to do so within a reasonable period, the Fund may engage independent auditors of its choice to audit the accounts relating to the Project. The Fund may finance the cost of such audit by withdrawal from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts.

### **Section 9.04. Other Financial Reports and Information**

In addition to the reports and information required by the foregoing provisions of this Article:

- (a) The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall promptly furnish to the Fund such other reports and information as the Fund shall reasonably request on any financial matter relating to the Financing or the Project or any Project Party.
- (b) The Borrower/Recipient and the Guarantor shall promptly inform the Fund of any condition that interferes with, or threatens to interfere with, the maintenance of Loan Service Payments.
- (c) The Project Member State shall promptly furnish to the Fund all information that the Fund may reasonably request with respect to financial and economic conditions in its territory, including its balance of payments and its external debt.

## **ARTICLE X - COOPERATION**

### **Section 10.01. Cooperation, Generally**

The Fund, the Cooperating Institution and each Project Party shall cooperate fully to ensure that the objectives of the Project are achieved.

### **Section 10.02. Exchange of Views**

The Fund, the Borrower/Recipient and the Lead Project Agency shall, from time to time at the request of any one of them, exchange views on the Project, the Financing, or any Project Party.

### **Section 10.03. Visits, Inspections and Enquiries**

The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall enable agents and representatives of the Fund from time to time to:

- (a) visit and inspect the Project, including any and all sites, works, equipment and other goods used for Project-related purposes;

- (b) examine the originals and take copies of any data, accounts, records and documents relevant to the Financing, the Project, or any Project Party; and
- (c) visit, communicate with and make enquiries of all Project personnel and any staff member of any Project Party.

#### **Section 10.04. Audits Initiated by the Fund**

The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall permit auditors designated by the Fund to audit the records and accounts relating to the Project. The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall cooperate fully with any such audit and accord the auditors the full rights and privileges of agents or representatives of the Fund under Section 10.03. With the exception of audits carried out in accordance with Section 9.03(c), the Fund shall bear the cost of such audits.

#### **Section 10.05. Evaluations of the Project**

- (a) The Borrower/Recipient and each Project Party shall facilitate all evaluations and reviews of the Project that the Fund may carry out during the Project Implementation Period and for ten (10) years thereafter.
- (b) As used in this Section, the term "facilitate", in addition to full compliance with Articles VIII, IX and this Article X in respect of such evaluations and reviews, includes providing timely logistical support by making available Project personnel and equipment and promptly taking such other action as the Fund may request in connection with such evaluations and reviews, but does not include incurring out-of-pocket expenses.

#### **Section 10.06. Country Portfolio Reviews**

The Project Member State shall permit the agents and representatives of the Fund, in consultation with the Project Member State, to enter its territory from time to time to exchange views with such persons, visit such sites, and examine such data, records and documents as the Fund may reasonably request in order to carry out a general review of all projects and programmes financed, in whole or in part, by the Fund in its territory and all financing extended by the Fund to the Project Member State. The Project Member State shall ensure that all concerned parties cooperate fully in such review.

### **ARTICLE XI - TAXATION**

#### **Section 11.01. Taxation**

- (a) The Financing and all Loan Service Payments shall be exempt from all Taxes, and all Loan Service Payments shall be made free and clear of Taxes.
- (b) The Agreement shall be exempt from any Taxes on signature, delivery or registration.
- (c) The use of any proceeds of the Financing to pay for Taxes is subject to the Fund's policy of requiring economy and efficiency in the use of its Financing. Therefore, if the Fund at any time determines that the amount of any such Tax is excessive, discriminatory or otherwise unreasonable, the Fund may, by notice to the Borrower/Recipient, reduce the percentages of Eligible Expenditures to be financed by the Financing which are specified in the Financing Agreement.

## **ARTICLE XII - REMEDIES OF THE FUND**

### **Section 12.01. Suspension by the Fund**

- (a) Whenever any of the following events has occurred and is continuing, the Fund may suspend, in whole or in part, the right of the Borrower/Recipient to request withdrawals from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts:
- (i) The Borrower has failed to make any Loan Service Payment when due, whether or not the Guarantor or any other third party has made such Loan Service Payment.
  - (ii) The Borrower/Recipient has failed to make any payment due under any other Financing Agreement, Guarantee Agreement, or other financial obligation of any kind of the Borrower/Recipient to the Fund, whether or not any third party has made such payment.
  - (iii) The Guarantor has failed to make any Loan Service Payment when due.
  - (iv) The Guarantor has failed to make any payment due under any other Financing or Guarantee Agreement between the Guarantor and the Fund, or other financial obligation of any kind of the Guarantor to the Fund.
  - (v) The Fund has determined that the Project has failed to fulfil, or is unlikely to fulfil in a timely manner, its purposes as stated in the Agreement.
  - (vi) The Fund has determined that a situation has arisen which may make it improbable that the Project can be successfully carried out or that any Project Party will be able to perform any of its obligations under any Agreement.
  - (vii) The Project Member State has been suspended from membership in the Fund or ceased to be a Member State; or the Project Member State has delivered a notice of its intention to withdraw from the Fund.
  - (viii) Any representation made by the Borrower/Recipient, the Guarantor, or any Project Party in any Agreement, or any statement furnished in connection therewith and relied upon by the Fund in making the Financing, is incorrect or misleading in any material respect.
  - (ix) If the Borrower/Recipient is not a Member State, the Fund has determined that any material adverse change in the condition of the Borrower/Recipient has occurred.
  - (x) Either the Borrower/Recipient or the Guarantor has been unable to pay its debts generally as they come due.
  - (xi) Any competent authority has taken action for the dissolution of the Lead Project Agency or suspension of its operations.
  - (xii) Any competent authority has taken action for the dissolution of any Project Party (other than the Lead Project Agency) or suspension of its operations, and the Fund has determined that such dissolution or suspension is likely to have a material adverse effect on the Project.

- (xiii) The Borrower/Recipient has failed to make any funds, facilities, services and other resources available to the Project Parties in accordance with Sections 7.02 or 7.03.
- (xiv) The Fund has not received any audit report or other document referred to in Article VIII (Implementation Reporting and Information) or Article IX (Financial Reporting and Information) within the time prescribed therefor in the Agreements, or the audit report is not fully satisfactory to the Fund, or the Borrower/Recipient or any other Project Party has otherwise failed to perform its obligations under Article VIII or IX.
- (xv) The Lead Project Agency or any other Project Party has failed to perform any of its obligations under a Project Agreement.
- (xvi) The Borrower/Recipient or the Lead Project Agency has failed to perform any of its obligations under any Subsidiary Agreement.
- (xvii) Any Project Party (other than the Lead Project Agency) has failed to perform any of its obligations under any Subsidiary Agreement, and the Fund has determined that such failure has had, or is likely to have, a material adverse effect on the Project.
- (xviii) Any Subsidiary Agreement or any provision thereof has been assigned, waived, suspended, terminated, amended or otherwise modified without the prior consent of the Fund, and the Fund has determined that such assignment, waiver, suspension, termination, amendment or modification has had, or is likely to have, a material adverse effect on the Project.
- (xix) The Fund has suspended, in whole or in part, the right of the Borrower/Recipient or the Guarantor to request or make withdrawals under any other Agreement with the Fund.
- (xx) The Borrower/Recipient or any Project Party has failed to perform any other obligation under the Financing Agreement or any other Agreement.
- (xxi) The Fund determines that any amount of the Financing has been used to finance an expenditure other than an Eligible Expenditure.
- (xxii) The Fund, after consultation with the Borrower/Recipient, has determined that the material benefits of the Project are not adequately reaching the Target Population, or are benefiting persons other than the Target Population to the detriment of the Target Population.
- (xxiii) The Borrower/Recipient has defaulted in the performance of any Special Covenant set forth in the relevant Agreement, and such default has continued unremedied for a period of thirty (30) days, and the Fund has determined that such default has had, or is likely to have, a material adverse effect on the Project.
- (xxiv) The Fund has given notice to the Borrower/Recipient that credible allegations of coercive, collusive, corrupt or fraudulent practices in connection with the Project have come to the attention of the Fund, and the Borrower/Recipient has failed to take timely and appropriate action to address the matters to the satisfaction of the Fund.

(xxv) Procurement has not been or is not being carried out in accordance with the IFAD Procurement Guidelines.

(xxvi) Upon the occurrence or non-occurrence, as the case may be, of any event specified in the relevant Agreement as an additional ground for suspension.

Such suspension shall become effective upon dispatch of notice by the Fund to the Borrower/Recipient and the Guarantor. Such suspension shall continue until the Fund has notified the Borrower/Recipient that the Borrower/Recipient's right to request withdrawals has been restored in whole or in part.

(b) If the audit report required by Section 9.03 has not been submitted to the Fund within six (6) months of the date on which it is due, the right of the Borrower/Recipient to request withdrawals from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts shall be suspended.

### **Section 12.02. Cancellation by the Fund**

(a) If any of the following events has occurred, the Fund may cancel in whole or in part the remaining amounts in the Loan and/or Grant Accounts:

(i) The right of the Borrower/Recipient to request withdrawals from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts has been suspended under Section 12.01 with respect to any amount of the Financing for a continuous period of at least thirty (30) days.

(ii) The Fund determines after consultation with the Borrower/Recipient that any amount of the Financing will not be required to finance the Project.

(iii) After consultation with the Borrower/Recipient, the Fund determines that coercive, collusive, corrupt or fraudulent practices were engaged in by representatives of the Borrower/Recipient or any Project Party in respect of any expenditures incurred during the procurement or the carrying out of any contract financed by the Financing, and that the Borrower/Recipient has failed to take timely and appropriate action to remedy the situation.

(iv) The Fund has determined that any amount of the Financing has been used to finance an expenditure other than an Eligible Expenditure and the Borrower/Recipient has failed to promptly refund such amount to the Fund upon the Fund's instructions.

(v) The Fund has received any notice from the Guarantor terminating its obligations under the Guarantee Agreement.

(vi) The Mid-Term Review has recommended that the Project be terminated.

(vii) Upon the occurrence or non-occurrence, as the case may be, of any event specified in the relevant Financing Agreement as an additional ground for cancellation.

Such cancellation shall be effective upon dispatch of notice to the Borrower/Recipient.

- (b) Any amounts remaining in the Loan and/or Grant Accounts shall be cancelled on the Financing Closing Date, except for any unwithdrawn balances of applications for withdrawal received by the Financing Closing Date and any amounts subject to undischarged Special Commitments, which shall be cancelled upon the full discharge of such Special Commitments.

#### **Section 12.03. Cancellation by the Borrower/Recipient**

After consultation with the Fund and with the concurrence of the Guarantor, the Borrower/Recipient may by notice to the Fund cancel any unwithdrawn amount of the Financing, except for amounts subject to Special Commitment. Such cancellation shall become effective upon acknowledgement thereof by the Fund.

#### **Section 12.04. Applicability of Cancellation or Suspension**

- (a) No cancellation or suspension shall apply to amounts subject to any Special Commitment made by the Fund, unless such Special Commitment expressly provides otherwise.
- (b) Except as expressly provided in this Article, all provisions of the Financing Agreement shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding any cancellation or suspension.

#### **Section 12.05. Acceleration of Maturity**

If at any time any of the following events has occurred, at any subsequent time during the continuance thereof, the Fund may declare the principal amount of the Loan then outstanding, together with all accrued interest and other charges thereon, to be immediately due and payable:

- (a) any event specified in paragraphs (v) through (xii), inclusive, of Section 12.01 has occurred;
- (b) the Fund has declared the principal of any other loan to the Borrower/Recipient or the Guarantor then outstanding to be immediately due and payable;
- (c) any event specified in paragraphs (i) through (iv), inclusive, of Section 12.01 has occurred and continues for a period of thirty (30) days;
- (d) any event specified in paragraphs (xiii) through (xxvi), inclusive, of Section 12.01 has occurred and continues for a period of sixty (60) days after notice thereof has been given by the Fund to the Borrower/Recipient and the Guarantor; or
- (e) any other event specified in the Financing Agreement for the purposes of this Section has occurred and has continued for the period, if any, specified in the Financing Agreement.

Such declaration shall be effective upon dispatch of notice to the Borrower/Recipient and the Guarantor, whereupon such principal, interest and other charges shall become due and payable immediately.

#### **Section 12.06. Other Remedies**

The remedies of the Fund set forth in this Article shall not limit or otherwise prejudice any rights or remedies available to the Fund otherwise.

## **ARTICLE XIII - ENTRY INTO FORCE AND TERMINATION**

### **Section 13.01. Entry into Force**

An Agreement or amendment thereto shall enter into force on the date when both the Fund and the Borrower/Recipient have signed it, unless the Agreement states that it is subject to ratification, in which case the Agreement shall enter into force on the date the Fund receives an instrument of ratification.

### **Section 13.02. Termination before Withdrawal**

The Fund may terminate the Agreement and all rights and obligations of the parties thereunder if:

- (a) before the date of first withdrawal from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts, any event of suspension specified in Section 12.01 has occurred; or
- (b) before the date of first withdrawal from the Loan and/or Grant Accounts, the Borrower/Recipient, the Guarantor or any other Project Party has taken any action inconsistent with the object and purpose of any Agreement.

### **Section 13.03. Termination upon Full Performance**

An Agreement and all obligations of the parties thereunder shall terminate when the entire principal amount of the Loan withdrawn from the Loan Account and all interest and other charges which shall have accrued on the Loan have been paid and when all other obligations of the parties have been fully performed, or when agreed by the parties.

## **ARTICLE XIV - ENFORCEABILITY AND RELATED MATTERS**

### **Section 14.01. Enforceability**

The Agreement and the rights and obligations of the parties thereunder shall be valid and enforceable in accordance with their terms, regardless of any law to the contrary in the territory of the Project Member State.

### **Section 14.02. Failure to Exercise Rights**

No delay in exercising, or failure to exercise, any right, power or remedy of any party under an Agreement shall impair any such right, power or remedy, or be construed as a waiver thereof. No action or omission of any party in respect of any default under an Agreement shall impair any right, power or remedy of such party in respect of any subsequent default.

### **Section 14.03. Rights and Remedies Cumulative**

The rights and remedies of any party under an Agreement are cumulative and (except as otherwise expressly provided) not exclusive of any right or remedies that such party would otherwise have.

### **Section 14.04. Settlement of Disputes**

Any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of, or in relation to, an Agreement, or the existence, interpretation, application, breach, termination, or invalidity thereof, shall be settled in accordance with the Arbitration Rules (2012) of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

- (a) The number of arbitrators shall be one (1).
- (b) The place of arbitration shall be Rome, Italy.
- (c) The language to be used in the arbitral proceedings shall be the language of the Agreement.

#### **Section 14.05. Applicable Law**

Any agreements subject to these General Conditions shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, public international law.

### **ARTICLE XV - MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

#### **Section 15.01. Communications**

All notices, requests and other communications given or made under an Agreement shall be in writing. Except as otherwise expressly provided in the Agreement, any such notice, request or other communication shall be deemed duly given or made when delivered by hand, mail, telegram, facsimile or email to the party to which it is given or made at such party's address specified in the particular Agreement, or at such other address as such party may designate by notice to the other parties thereto.

#### **Section 15.02. Language of Reporting**

The Borrower/Recipient and the Project Parties shall deliver all reports and information to the Fund in the language of the Agreement, or in any other language agreed by the parties.

#### **Section 15.03. Authority to Take Action**

The representative or agent so designated in any Agreement, or another person duly authorized in writing by such representative or agent, may take any action and sign any document in connection with such Agreement on behalf of such party.

#### **Section 15.04. Evidence of Authority**

Upon request by the Fund, the Borrower/Recipient, the Guarantor and any Project Party shall furnish to the Fund sufficient evidence of the authority of the person or persons referred to in Section 15.03, and the authenticated specimen signature of each such person.

#### **Section 15.05. Modifications of the Agreement**

The parties may agree from time to time to modify the terms and conditions of an Agreement or the application of the Agreement. Any amendment to an Agreement shall enter into force in accordance with the provisions of Section 13.01 hereof, unless the parties agree otherwise.

#### **Section 15.06. Change of Entity or Representative**

If a party wishes to appoint any successor to, reassigns the responsibilities of, or changes the designation or address of any of the entities specified in an Agreement, such party shall give notice thereof to the other parties. Upon acceptance by the other parties, such new entity shall constitute the entity fully responsible for carrying out the functions assigned to its predecessor under the Agreement.



**Section 15.07. Signature of the Agreement**

The signature of an Agreement by a party shall constitute the expression of such party's consent to be bound thereby, subject only to any ratification or authorisation required by a rule of internal law of fundamental importance and disclosed to the other party in writing before such signature.